

The Partnership's 18th Board Meeting
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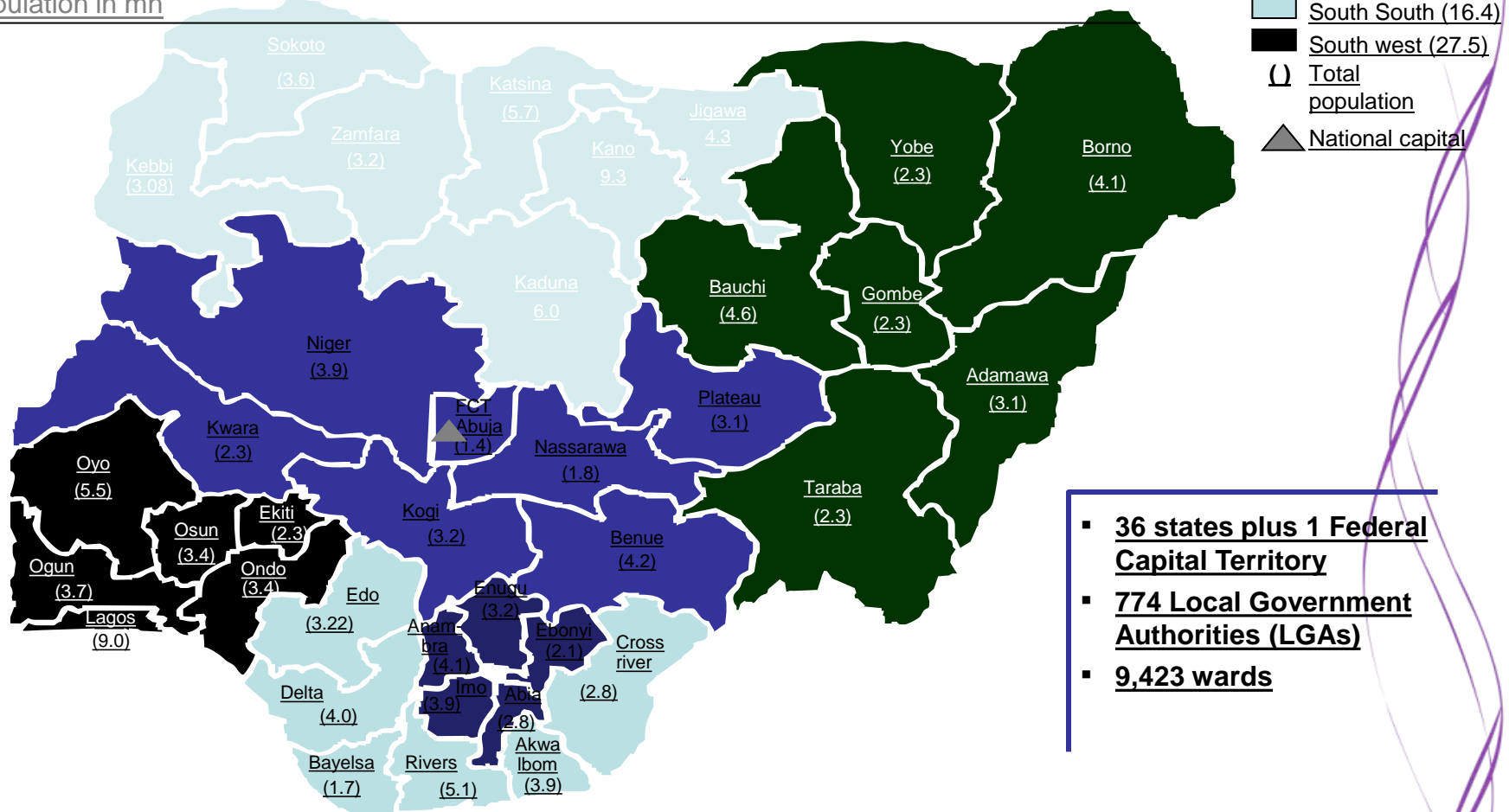
Sexual, Reproductive, Maternal, Newborn, Child and Adolescents Health (SRMNCAH)

Action at country level, Nigeria.

Nigeria is a federation, with 36 states spread across 6 zones

Region/state map of Nigeria

Population in mn



SOURCE: Nigeria Population Census 2013

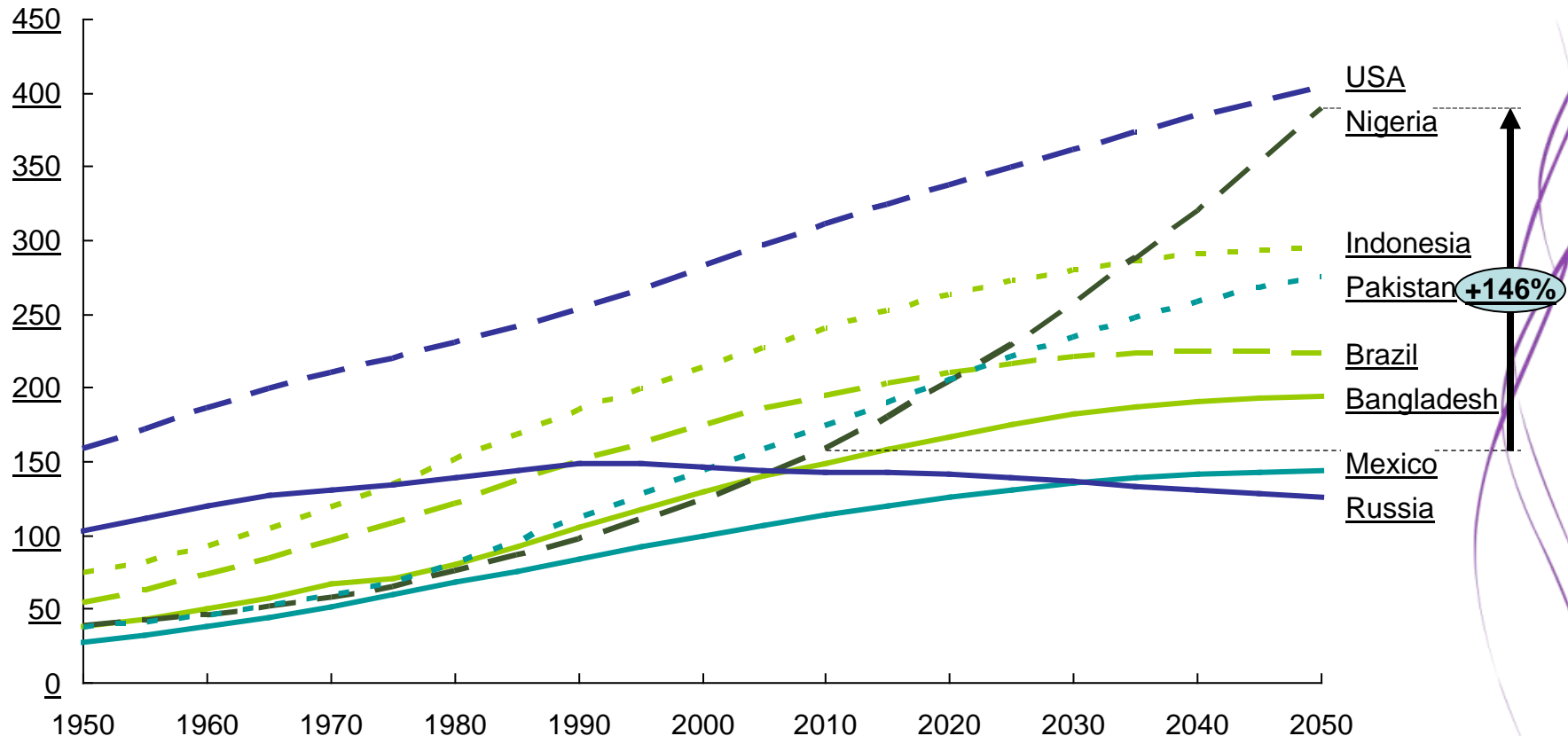
...and a diverse population of over 180 Million people



The country's population is projected to double in 20 years and increase by 146% by 2050, to ~400 million making it the 4th most populous country in the world.

Estimated growth trends in the 10 most populous countries

millions

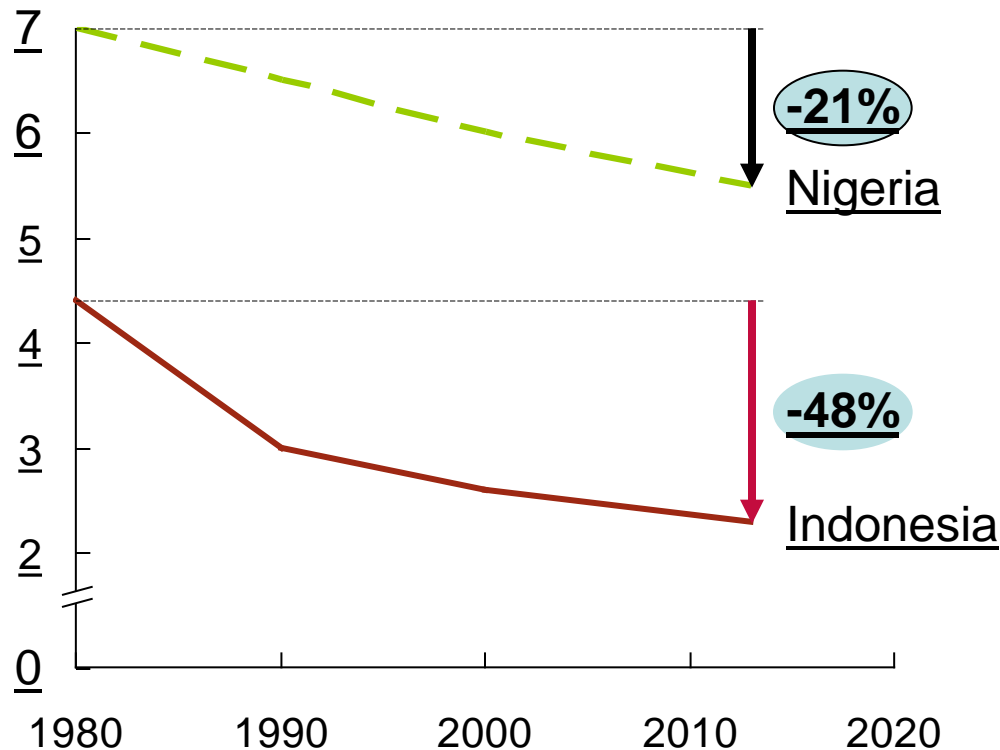


SOURCE: United Nations Population Division, Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects

This has been largely driven by very high fertility rates that have persisted over the last 30 years

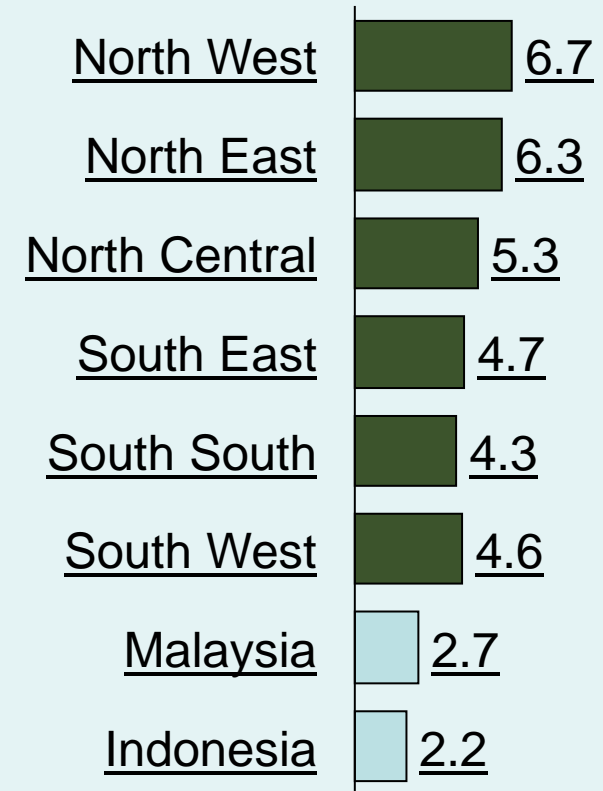
Trend in total fertility rates

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Total fertility rate (2013)

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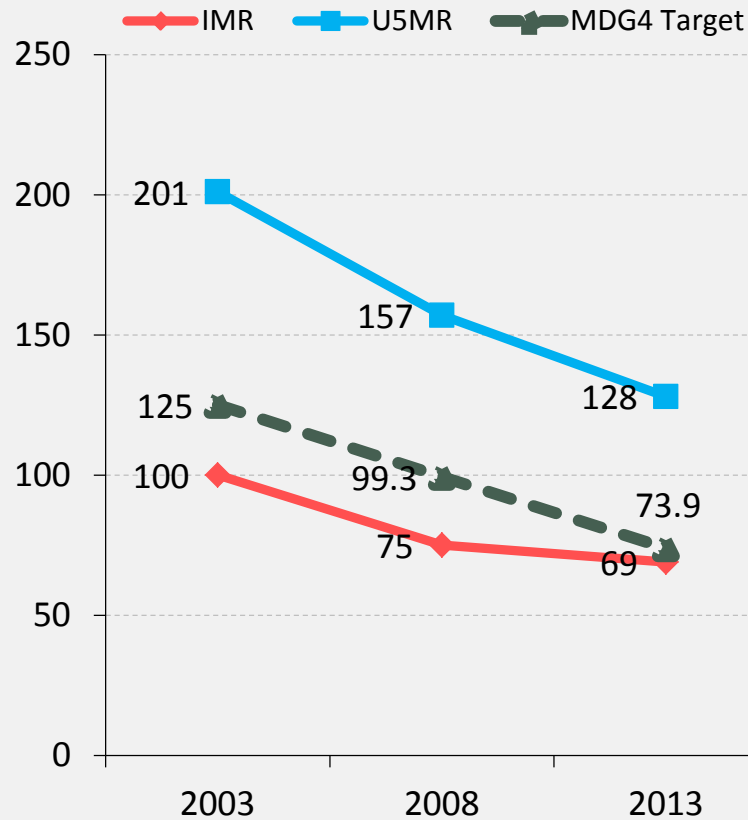


Fertility rates have dropped at a significantly faster rate in comparable countries

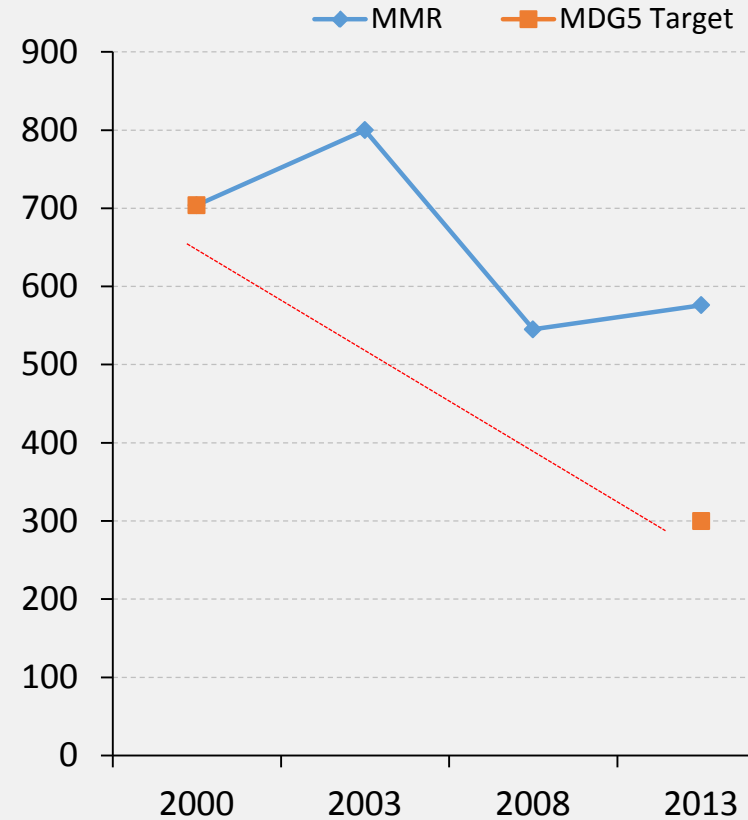
SOURCE: United Nations Population Division, National DHS 2013

Health sector outcomes show mixed performance ...

Under Five Mortality (per 1,000 live births)

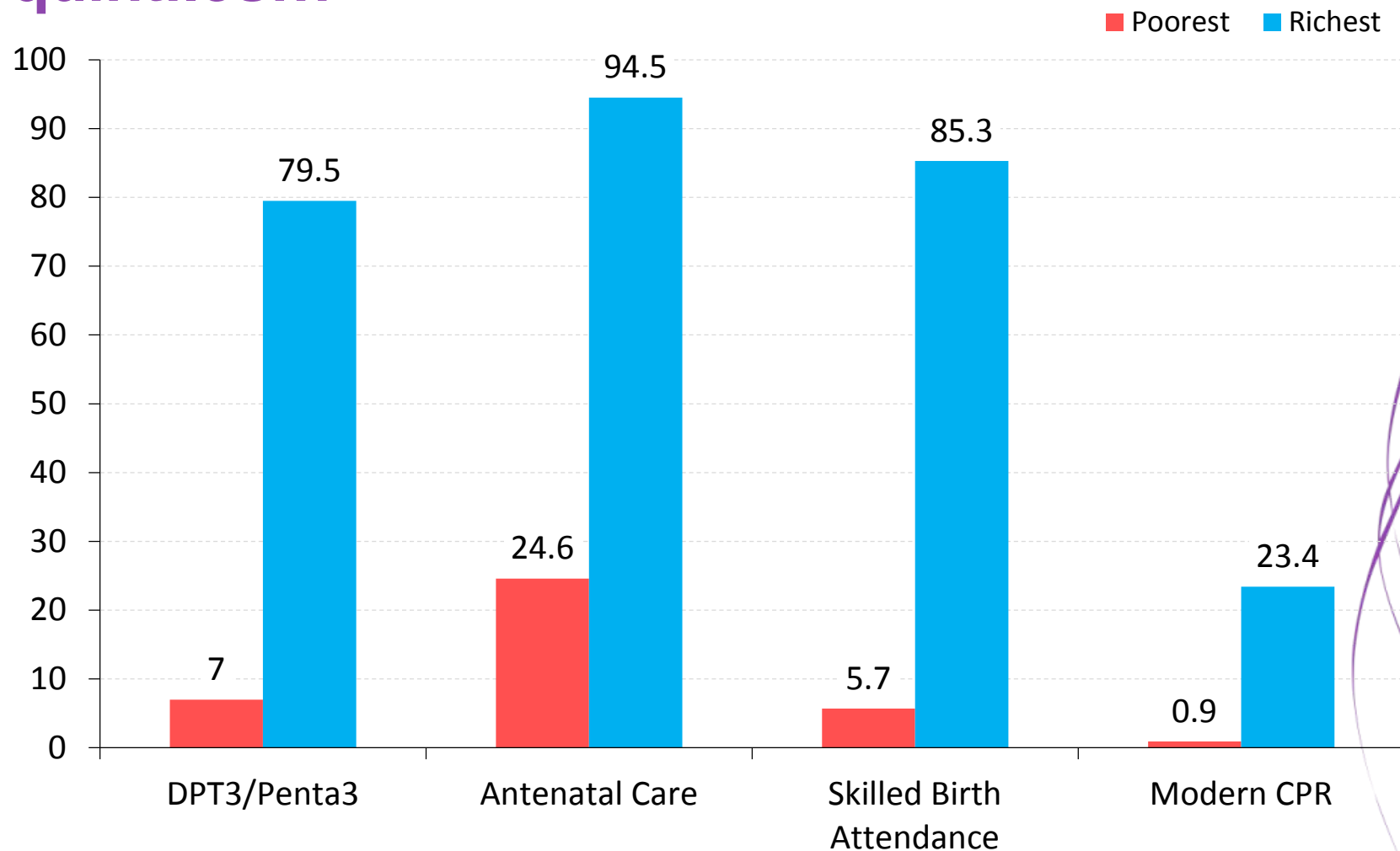


Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 live births)



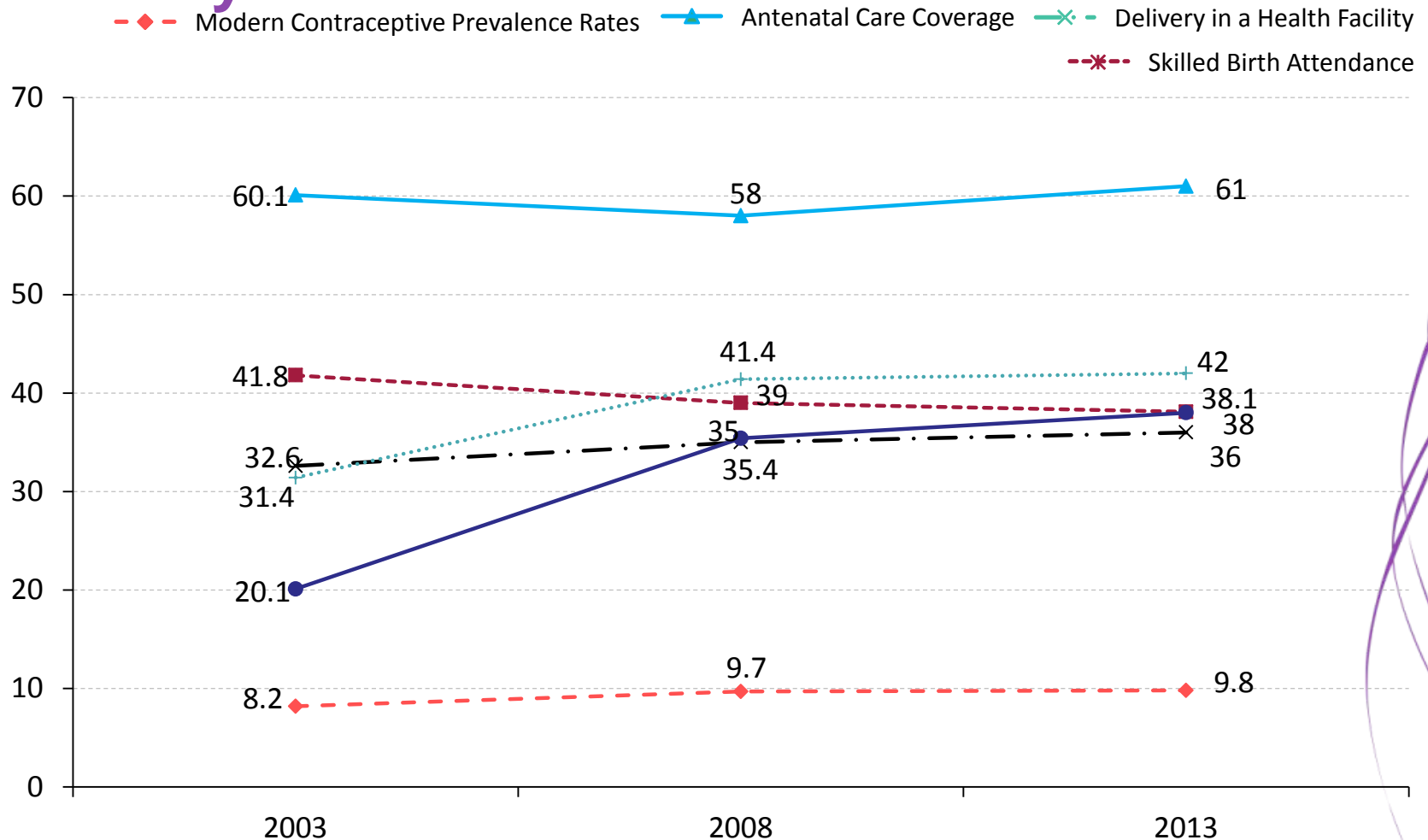
Source: World Bank Estimates; NDHS 2003, 2008, 2013

Sector performance is disparate across income quintiles...



Source: NDHS 2003, 2008, 2013

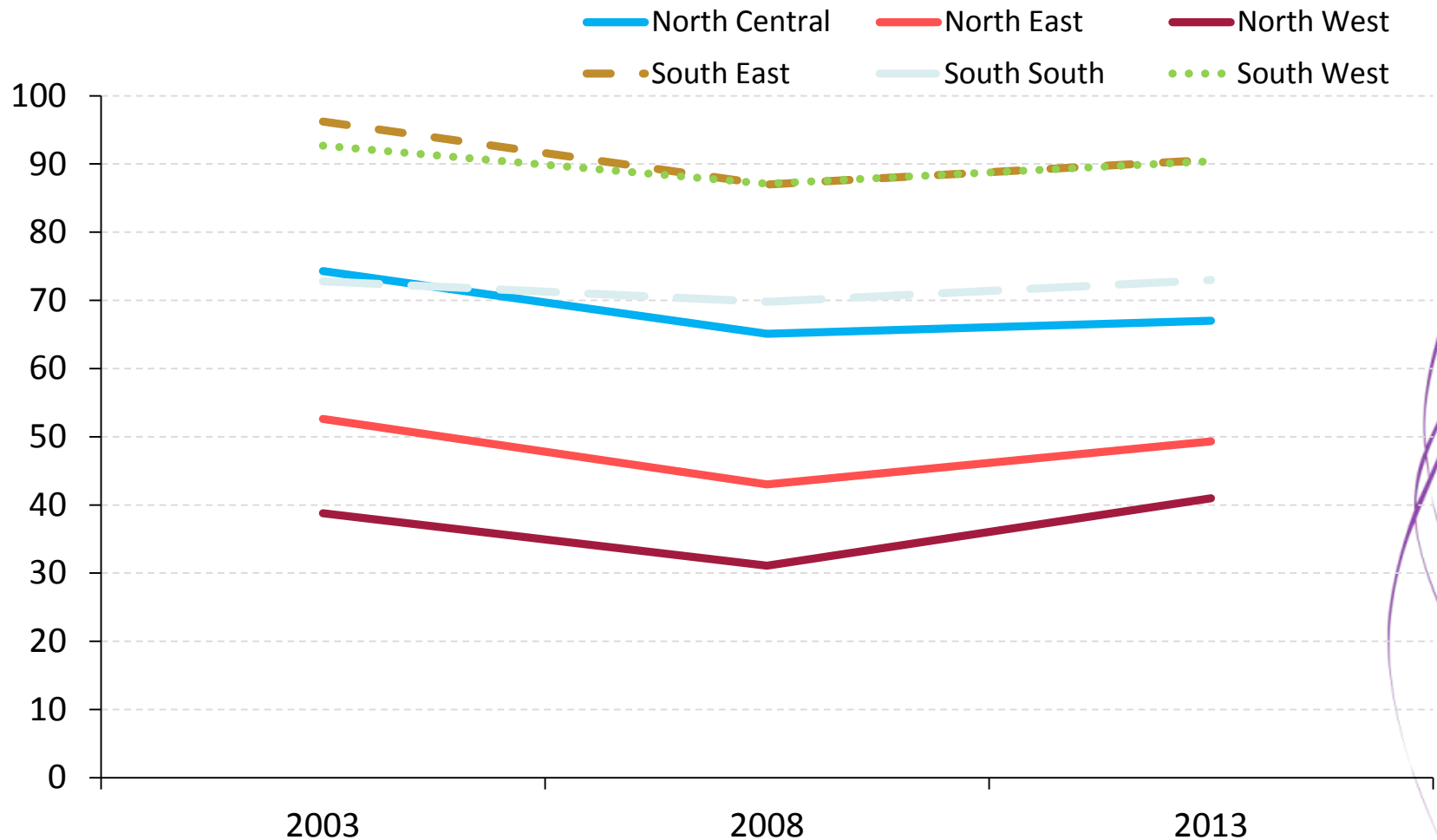
Nigeria has made limited progress in service delivery in the last decades



Source: NDHS 2003, 2008, 2013

and varies across geo-political zones

Antenatal Care Coverage By Geopolitical Zones



Source: NDHS 2003, 2008, 2013

Effort made so far in Nigeria

- Government of Nigeria is committed to program and activities that contribute to general well-being and sustainable development of mothers, newborn, children and the adolescents.
- Launched the IMNCH Strategy in 2007 with these objectives:
 - Promote MNCH as a priority national/state agenda
 - Ensure effective coordination of partners and stakeholders efforts
 - Collaborate to rapidly scale up proven, chosen cost effective interventions
 - Mobilize and maximize resources
 - Monitor Progress

Maternal Health



www.alamy.com - AF545Y

- Repositioning family planning and child spacing services- (free distribution of commodities)
 - Payment of \$3m for the procurement and distribution of contraceptive commodities (including yearly incremental)
- Task-shifting/sharing Policy
 - Provision of injectable antibiotics by CHEWs
 - Provision of Long-Acting Reversible Contraceptive
- Maternal and Perinatal Death Surveillance and Response
- Inclusion of Magnesium Sulphate and Misoprostol in the Essential drug list for the management of Pre-eclampsia, Eclampsia and Postpartum haemorrhage
- Midwives Service scheme

Newborn and Child Health

- Articulating a National Essential Newborn Package
 - ❖ National Essential Newborn Action Plan
- Establishment of Kangaroo Mother Care centers for preterm/low birth weight babies
- Working towards publishing annual report of status of newborn in Nigeria (modalities on-going)
- Local production of, and use of 4% Chlorhexidine gel(25gms) multiple application for cord care
- Introduction of Community Based Newborn Care



Newborn and Child Health/2

- Implementation of iCCM (curative intervention for ***malaria, diarrhoea and pneumonia***) to children under 5 years in hard to reach areas
- Infant and Young Child Feeding
 - Early initiation of breastfeeding
 - Exclusive breastfeeding for the first six months of life
 - Community management of acute malnutrition including severe acute malnutrition



Adolescent Health

- Decentralization of PMTCT and Adolescent Health Services to PHCs
- Youth Friendly Health Services
- Elimination of Harmful Practices
 - Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting



Mr. President's passion for a New Healthy Nigeria

Health is one of key promises of the current administration

A healthy nation is a wealthy nation

Health is a human rights issue as enshrined in Nigerian constitution

Access to health must be
UNIVERSAL



What is our vision?

To ensure that ALL Nigerians, especially the poorest, have access to basic, quality healthcare ...



... to ensure that mothers deliver their babies safely ...



... and that as many Nigerian children as possible live past the age of five ...



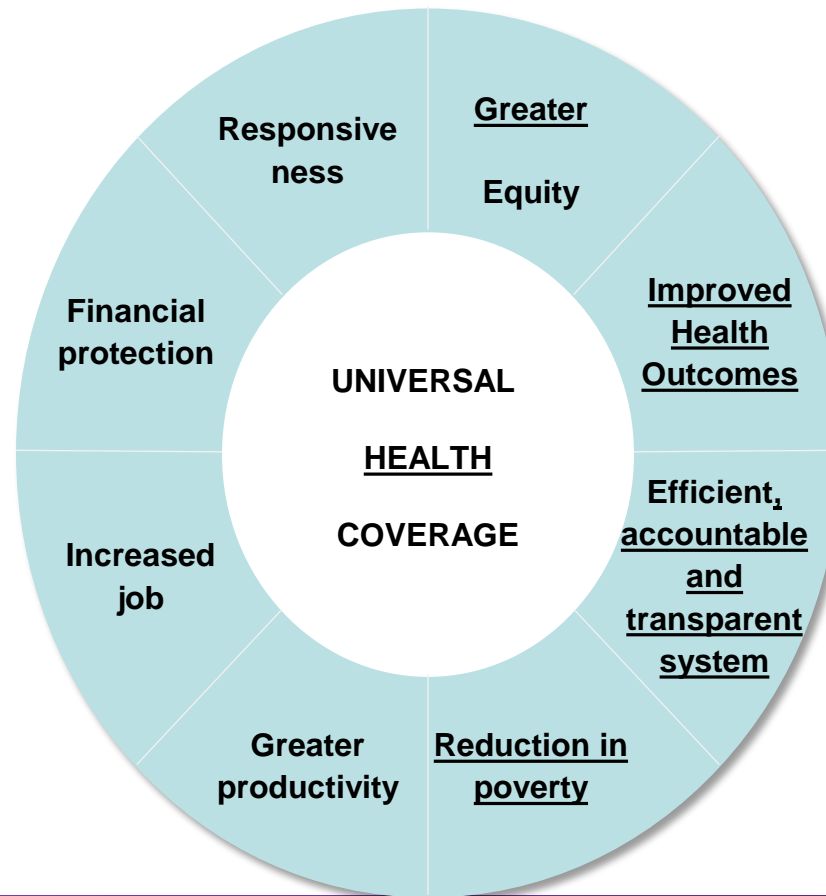
... and that Nigerians do not suffer financial hardship as a result of seeking healthcare

Our Targets

- **By year 2020; Nigeria hopes to achieve**
 - Maternal mortality ratio: **Less than 100 per 100,000** live births
 - Neonatal mortality ratio: **Less than 10 per 1,000** live births
 - Under 5 Mortality: **Less than 25 per 1,000** live births
 - Routine immunization (DPT): **100%** coverage
 - Malaria related mortality: **0%**

To achieve Universal Health Coverage, we are setting a vision, bold in its scope and ambitious in its scale

Achieve Universal Health Coverage by ensuring 1 functional PHC per ward in Nigeria



- To achieve UHC, Nigeria will scale up the inputs required for efficient service delivery.
- 10, 000 PHC facilities will be revitalised over the next 2 years.
- **Significant resources are required to achieve this**

To achieve this, we need to start thinking differently...

Current View

- MDGs
- Silos of interventions
- **Multiple investments** without a strategically focused approach to addressing health issues
- Primary focus on **inputs**
- **Public sector lens** only
- **Poor data** management, utilization monitoring and evaluation
- **Fragmented** approach within Departments and Agencies and across sectors

New Strategic Vision

- **SDGs**
- **Systems** reform
- More aggressive **prioritisation** of high impact interventions and innovations
- Focus on system **processes, outputs and outcomes**
- **Multi-sectoral** lens
- **Performance review and management**
- **Integration of programmes;** coordination of results and clear lines of accountability

Universal Health Coverage

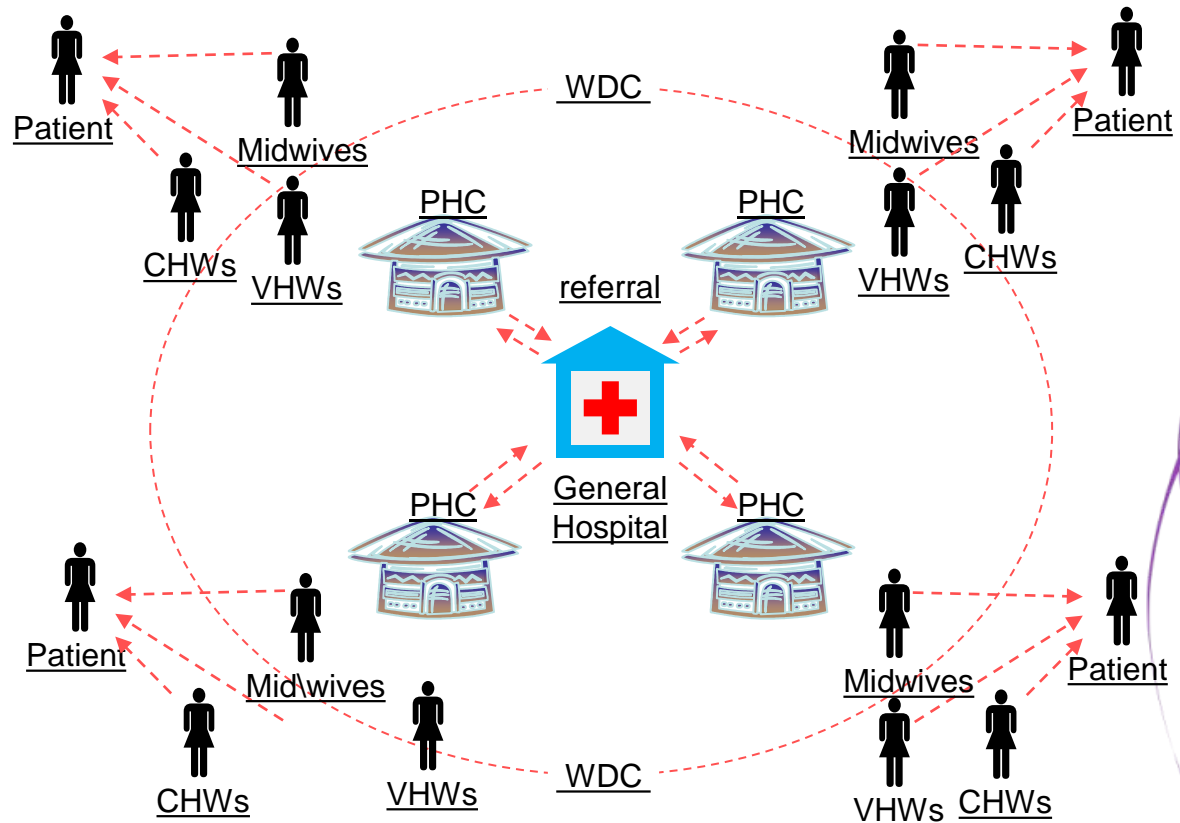
- Health Financing for Reproductive, Maternal, Newborn, Child and Adolescent Health
 - National Health Insurance Scheme & Community Based Health Insurance Scheme
 - National Health Act
- PHC Under One Roof
- Saving One Million Lives Program for Result
- Rapid Results Initiative
- Public Private Partnership



The platform for delivery towards achieving Universal Health Coverage is ...

ENSURING '1 FUNCTIONAL PRIMARY HEALTHCARE CENTRE PER WARD'

- **30, 000 primary healthcare facilities in Nigeria** (~20% of which are fully functional)
- **Focus will be on 10, 000 PHCs** (1 functional PHC per ward)
- **~10,000 political wards**
- **≈ 10,000 population per ward**
- NPHCDA mapping the facilities with corresponding functionalities based on the **Minimum Standards for PHC**

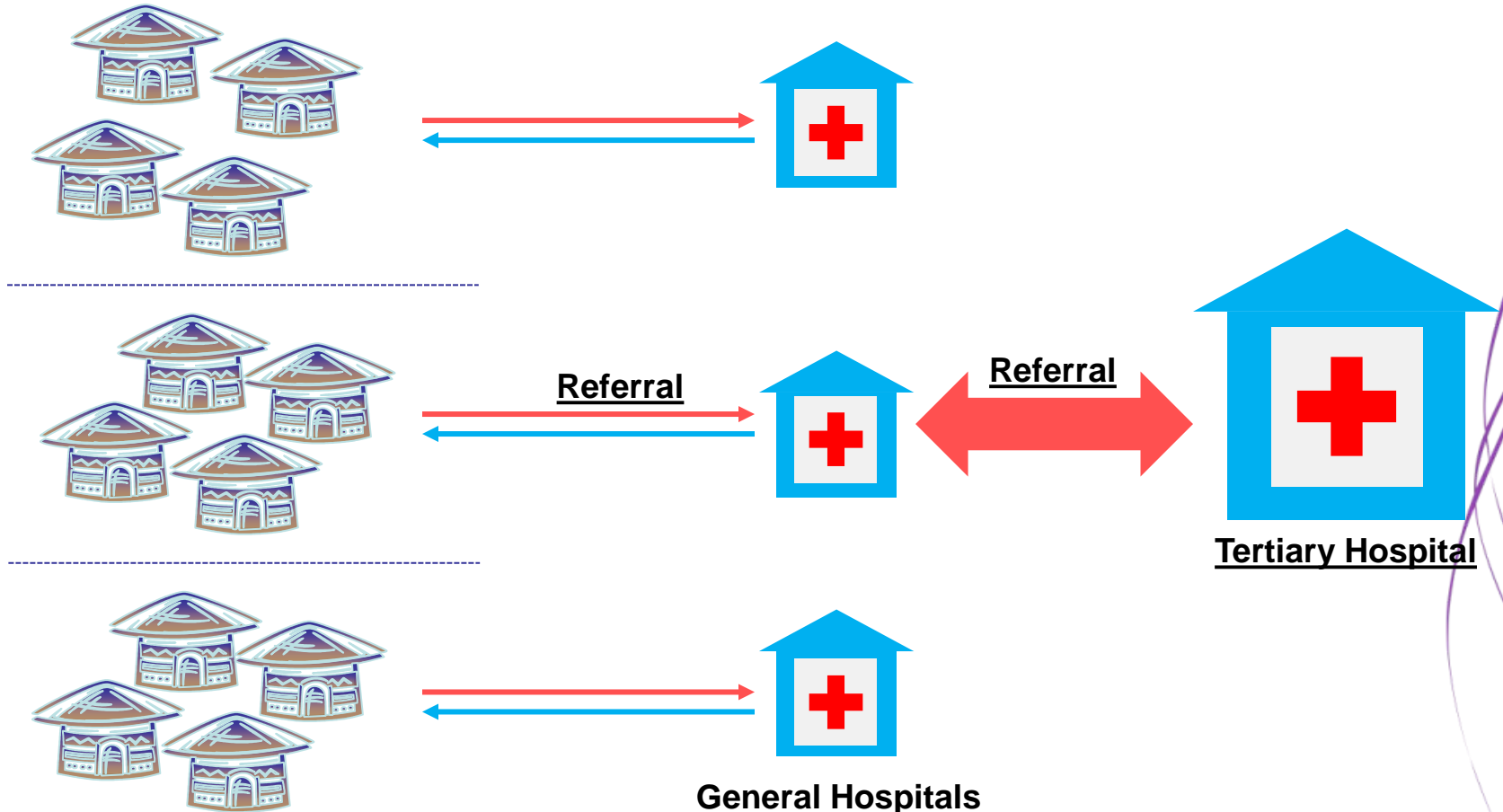


... and an effective referral system across the levels of care

Ward Level

Local Government Level

State Level

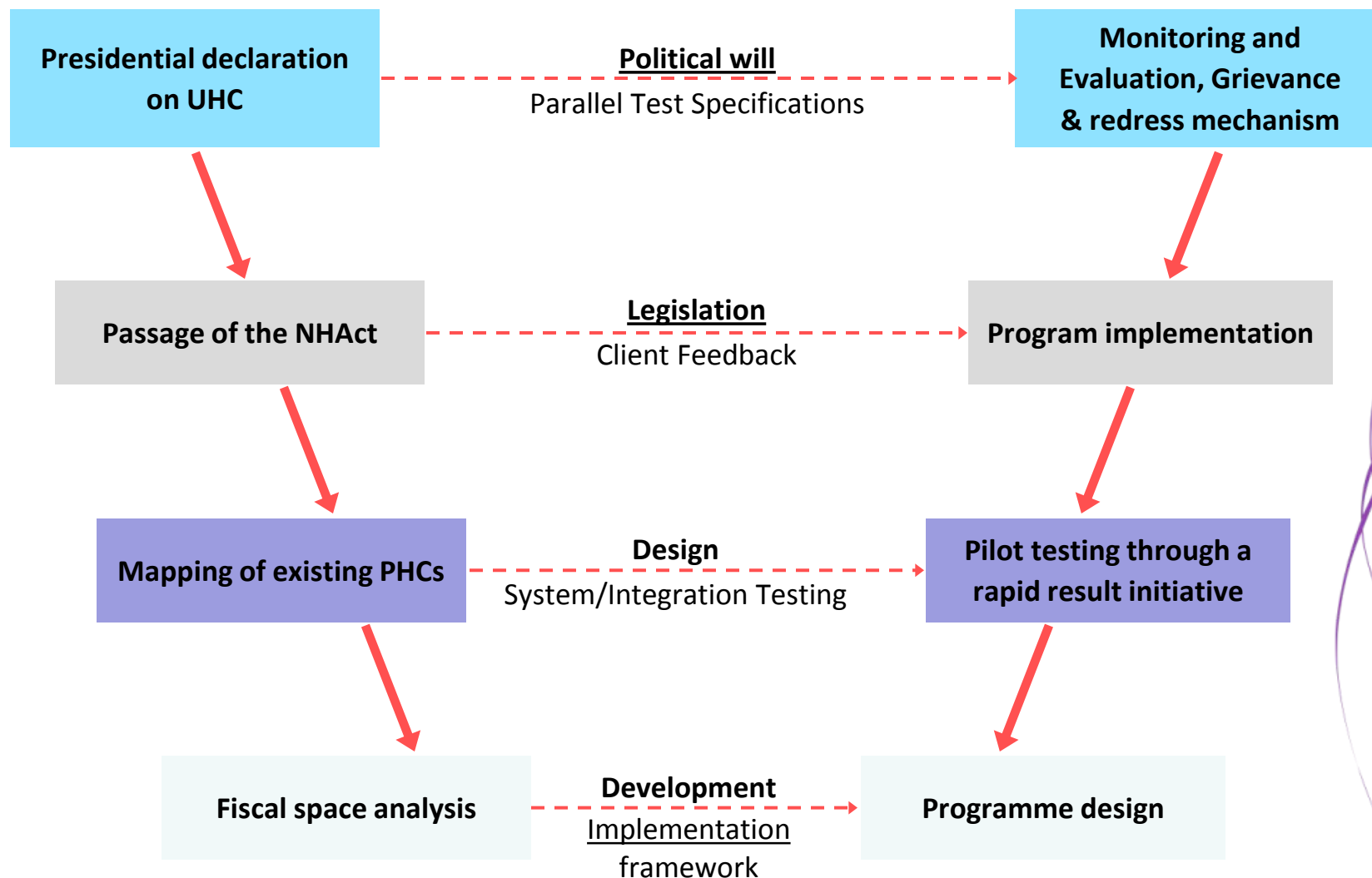


One PHC per Ward

Our Basic Minimum Health Care Package will cover

- Control of communicable diseases (Malaria, TB, STI/HIV/AIDS)
- Child Survival – Vaccination
- Maternal and newborn care
- Nutrition
- Non communicable Disease Prevention – cancer screening
- Health Education and Community Mobilization

... and critical actions must be taken at Federal and State levels



Achieving Universal Health Coverage is consistent with broader Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES



- Having at least 1 functional health facility per ward offering quality health services 24 hour 7 days a week for **FREE**, will go along way of closing the gap between rich and poor as well as a jump start to tackle geographical inaccessibility's for health services

11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES



- One functional PHC per ward concept will offer one of the fundamental rights of communities to free health, which is basic primary health care contributing to keep human settlements safe from diseases, resilient and suitable for development.
- One functional PHC per ward concept also fosters employment and development, reduces inequities absolutely critical for creating sustainable cities and communities

12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION



- A functional primary health care system is an ideal setting to implement a 10-year framework of on sustainable consumption and production in relation to the pharmaceutical sector publicly/privately financed leading opportunity for growth and sustainable development
- The above argument is also valid for Capital and Maintenance costs for PHC an opportunity for growth and sustainable development

At the FMOH.....



Promote Efficiency by Establishing Efficiency Management Unit

Promote Transparency: Displaying the budget on the FMOH web; Regular briefing of the public at every stage of implementation

Accountability: We will want to be held accountable for our actions

Nigeria will champion PMNCH agenda with other Ministers of Health in Africa

- Pursue the continental agenda of mainstreaming PMNCH programme into the forum of African Minister of Health
- Fastrack implementation of SDG 3
- Continental wide resource mobilization effort for health for all policies agenda
- We will promote accountability framework

Conclusion

We need to DELIVER health to ALL Nigerians especially those who are poor...

EVERY LIFE COUNTS

and

The time to start is NOW!



Thank you