

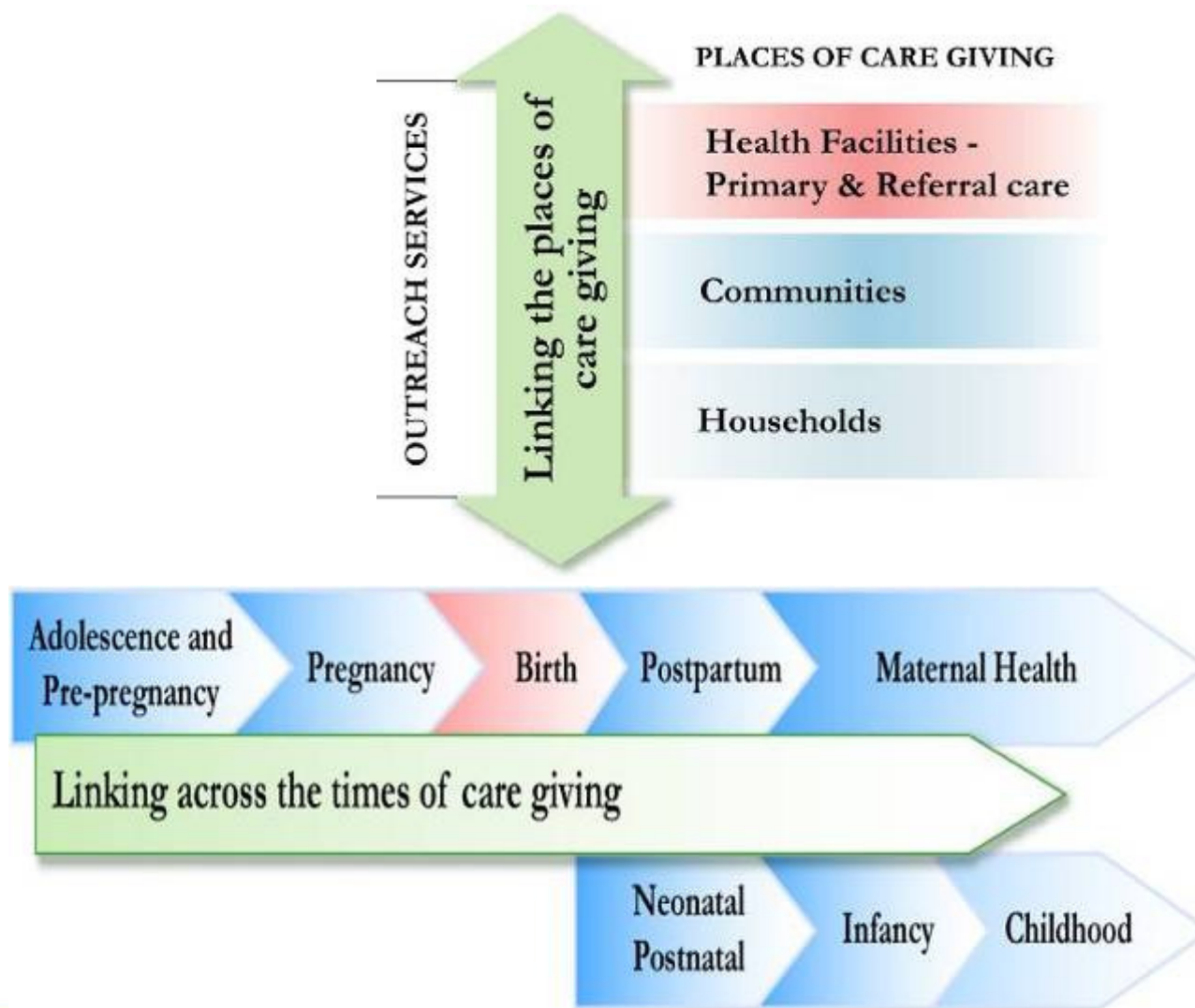
# MIND THE GAP: M&E Frameworks for Global Health Initiatives

CONCEPT NOTE for discussion

*Wendy J Graham, France Donnay and Andres de Francisco*

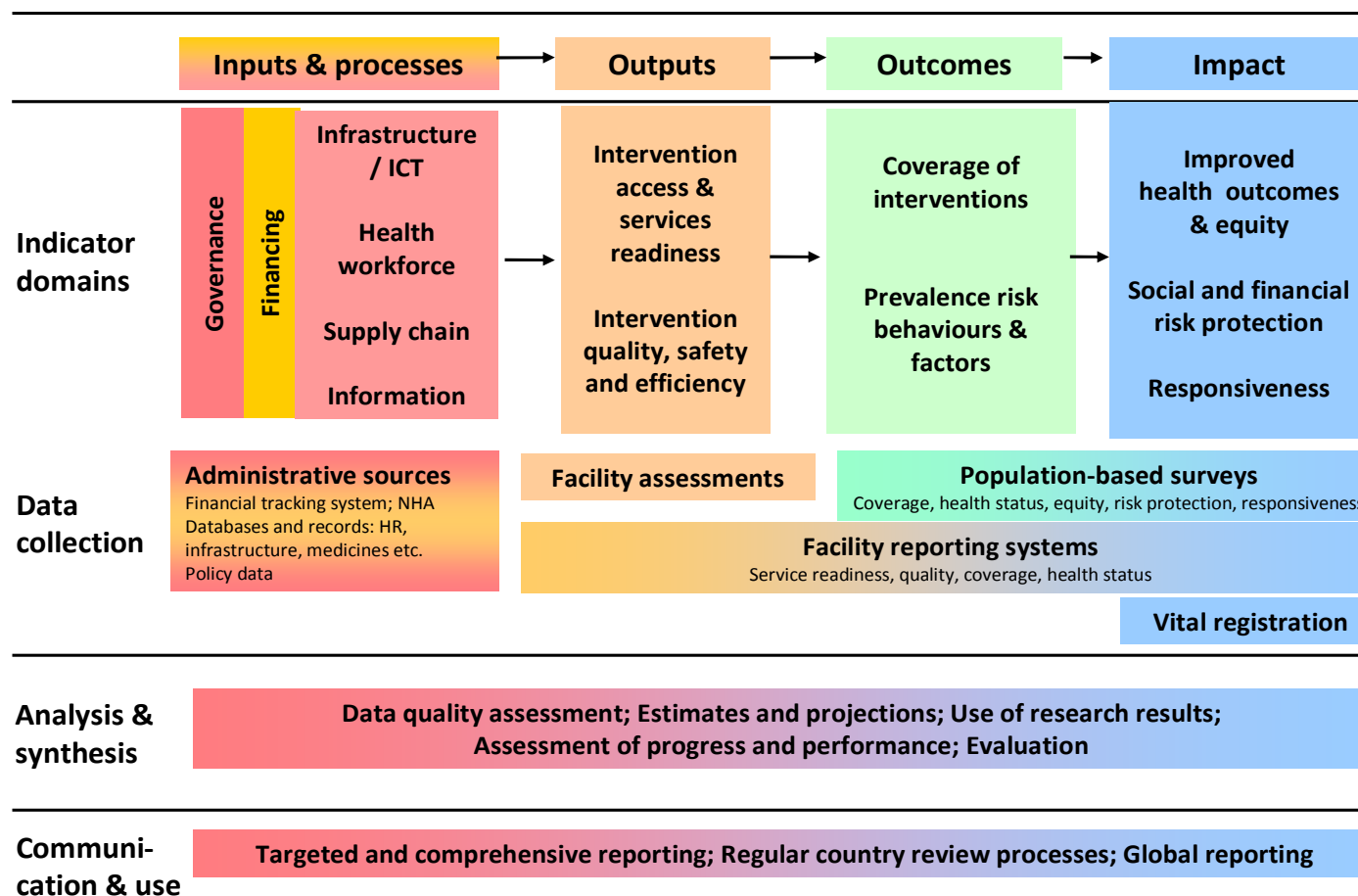


## Figure 1 - Continuum of care



## Figure 2

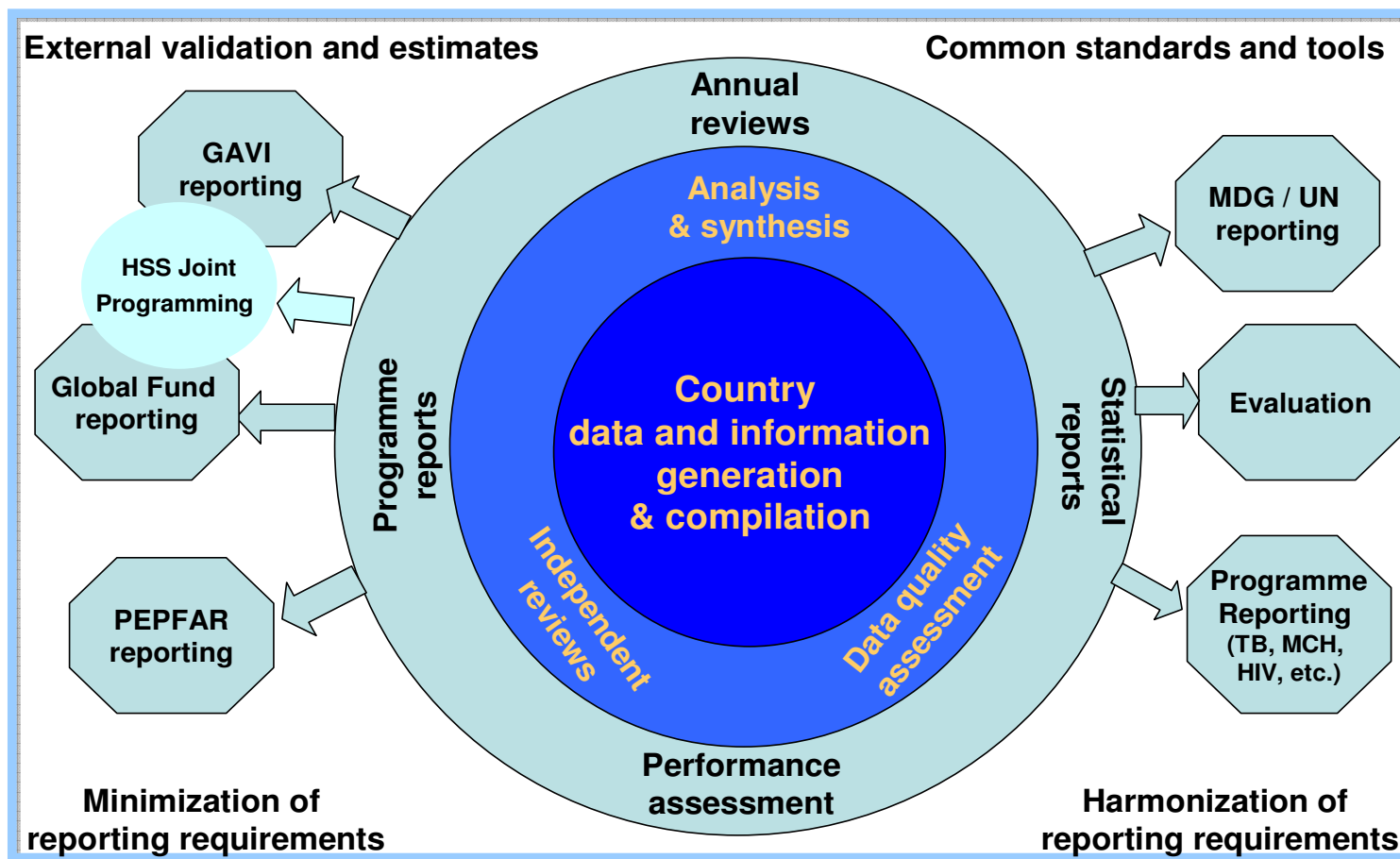
### Monitoring & Evaluation of health systems reform /strengthening



Source: Boerma et al, Oct 2009

**Figure 3**

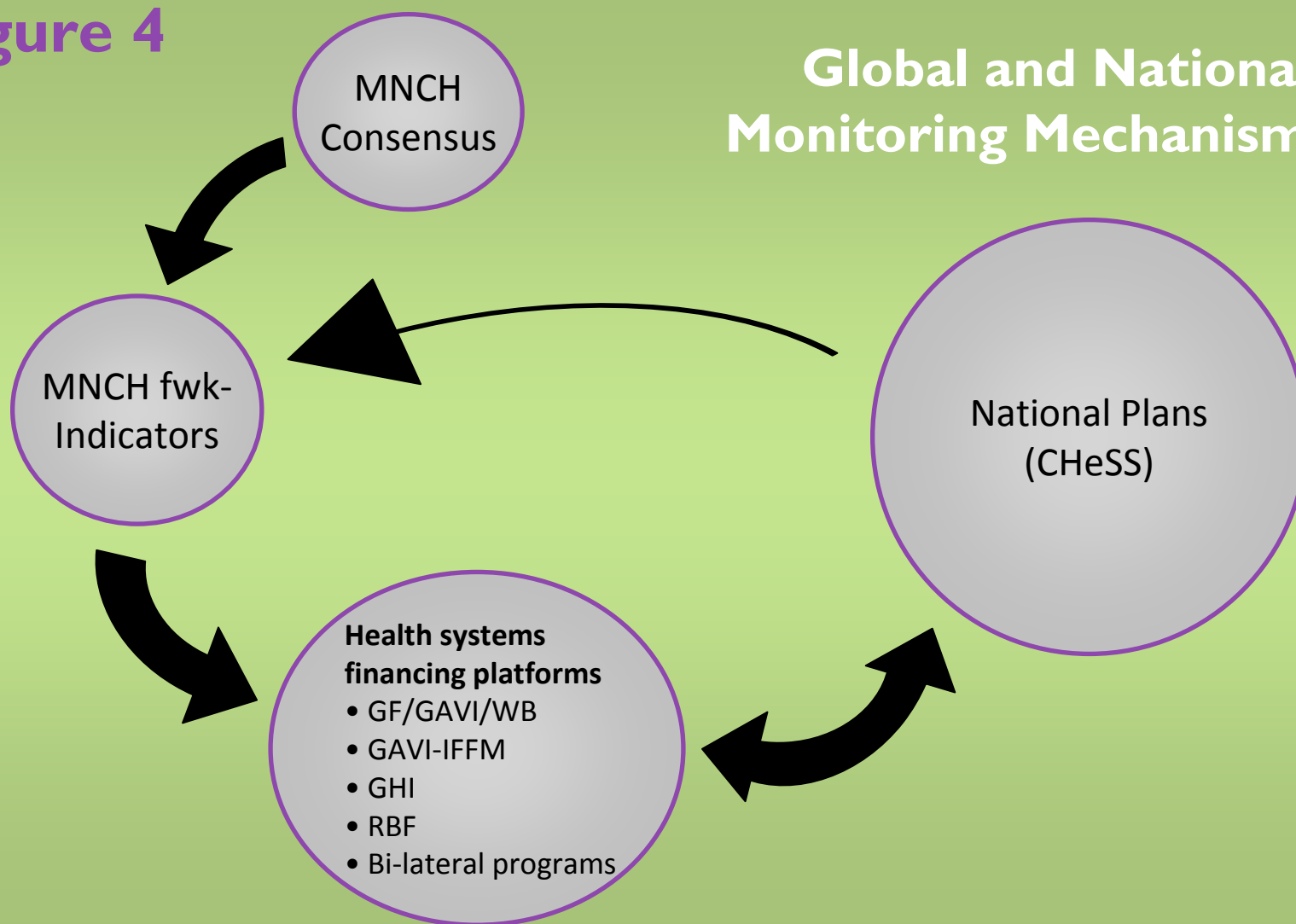
## National platform for Country Health System Surveillance (CHeSS)



Source: Boerma et al, Oct 2009

**Figure 4**

## Global and National Monitoring Mechanism



## Figure 5 - The Global Consensus for Reproductive, Maternal, Newborn & Child Health

### 1. Political leadership and community engagement and mobilization

#### 2. Delivering high-quality services across the continuum of care:

Comprehensive family planning  
Skilled care for women and newborns during and after pregnancy and childbirth (including antenatal, delivery, emergency, postnatal, and essential newborn care)

Safe abortion services (when legal) and comprehensive post-abortion care

Improved child nutrition, and prevention and treatment of major childhood diseases

#### 3. Removing financial, social, and cultural barriers to access,

with services for women and children being free at the point of use where countries choose

#### 4. Skilled and motivated health workers

in the right place at the right time, with the necessary infrastructure, drugs, equipment, supplies and regulation

### 5. Accountability at all levels for credible results



## Figure 6. Potential for integrating interventions for MDG6 into service delivery & monitoring for MDG4 & 5

MDG6 target disease	Timing and service delivery/measurement opportunity					
	Pre-pregnancy	Antenatal care	Delivery care	Postnatal period (up to 4 weeks)	Childhood (post-neonatal onwards)	Inter-partum services for women
Malaria	-	IPT/ ITBN/Treatment  ?Detection & treatment of anaemia	-	ITBN	ITBN Anti-malarials Treatment	ITBN Anti-malarials Treatment
HIV/AIDS	VCT	VCT PMTCT/ARVs Breastfeeding counselling  ?Treatment of opportunistic infections ?Safe sex	PMTCT/ARVs  ?Clean delivery	ARVs Breastfeeding counselling  ?Treatment of opportunistic infections ?Safe sex	ARVs Breastfeeding counselling  ?Treatment of opportunistic infections ? Nutritional advice	VCT ARVs Safe sex  ?Family planning ?Treatment of opportunistic infections ? Nutritional advice
TB	DOTS/ detection & treatment	DOTS/ detection & treatment	-	-	DOTS/ detection & treatment Immunization	DOTS/ detection & treatment

? potential additional interventions

Sources: Darmstadt et al Lancet 2005; Campbell and Graham, Lancet 2006; Countdown to 2015 (2008) Report.

## Recommendations and points for discussion:

1. Facilitate development of consolidated/updated M&E framework that links continuum of care with a continuum of accountability for credible results;
2. Enable and support the Joint Action to reposition M&E systems as a crucial investment and not merely a “cost”;
3. Commission inclusive/consultative process to map and agree core indicators for Consensus for RMNCH;
4. Advocate for essential equity disaggregation as a basic requirement for meaningful core indicator tracking;
5. Promote other initiatives pioneering new data-driven technologies, and seek opportunities to link to other PMNCH PAs e.g. PA1 & PA3;
6. Utilise existing mechanisms and planned occasions to advocate for strengthened M&E resources and capacity as part of PA5.